# Building Leadership Capacity of New Graduates in Home Health Care

3<sup>rd</sup> National Community Health Nursing Conference June 17-19 2009 Calgary





## Acknowledgements

 Ministry of Health and Long Term Care
 Nursing Secretariat
 Funding for Development
 Team of Organizations and Nursing Leaders Working Collaboratively

| Name             | Title                | Credentials      | Organization        |
|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Cheryl Reid-     | Director,            | RN, BHScN,       | ParaMed Home        |
| Haughian         | Professional         | MHScN CCHN (C)   | Health Care         |
|                  | Practice             |                  |                     |
| Nancy Lefebre    | Chief Clinical       | RN, MScN, FCCHSE | Saint Elizabeth     |
|                  | Executive            |                  | Health Care         |
| Susan VanderBent | Executive Director   | BA, BSW, MSW,    | Ontario Home Care   |
|                  |                      | MHSc, CHE        | Association         |
| Susan Thorning   | Chief Executive      |                  | Ontario Community   |
|                  | Officer              |                  | Support Association |
| Wendy Theis      | Vice President,      | RN               | Comcare Health      |
|                  | Government           |                  | Services            |
|                  | Relations            |                  |                     |
| Deborah Simon    | Chief Nursing        | RN, BA(Admin),   | VHA Home            |
|                  | Officer and Vice     | MBA              | HealthCare          |
|                  | President Client     |                  |                     |
|                  | Services             |                  |                     |
| Holly Quinn      | National Director of | RN, BScN, MHS    | Bayshore Home       |
|                  | Clinical Programs    |                  | Health              |
| Sherry Huckstep  | Executive Director   | RN, BScN, MPA    | Victorian Order of  |
|                  | Operations, Chief of |                  | Nurses              |
|                  | Practice             |                  |                     |
| Penny Nelligan   | Project Lead         | RN, BScN, MS     | Consultant          |
|                  |                      | Community Health |                     |





### **Nursing leaders**





## History and Context

- Increased focus and demand on Home Health Care
- S Growing acuity and complexity
- New Graduate Guarantee in Ontario was in progress (include year span)
  - Goal: All new graduate nurses would be able to access full time employment
- Home Health uptake limited
- Dialogue and Discussion with Nursing Secretariat regarding possibilities



## **Issue and Barriers**

Leadership competency identified as one factor impacting uptake

- Limited opportunity in nursing curriculum for new graduates to build leadership capacity
- Home Health Care is decentralized so the competency development process had to fit with that environment and ensure accessibility
- New graduates perceive Home Health as limited in its opportunity
- When new graduates come to Home Health the transition is difficult

## Decision

Development of a proposal that would address three top leadership competencies

- 1. Communication
- 2. Systems Thinking and Advocacy
- 3. Conflict Resolution
- Decision to create an online Nursing Leadership Program that included knowledge library, community of practice
- Partnership between Ontario Home Care
   Association and Ontario Community Support
   Association
  - Collaboration to be inclusive of all nurses working in the home health care

### Process

- Project Charter
- Identified Project Team
  - Access to Nurse Leaders through both associations
- Hired Project Leader
- Literature Search (including environmental scan and survey of some new grads who were working in home health care)
- Selecting Vendor/Developer
- Evaluation Framework

## Module Development

Communications

 Live interview

 Conflict Resolution

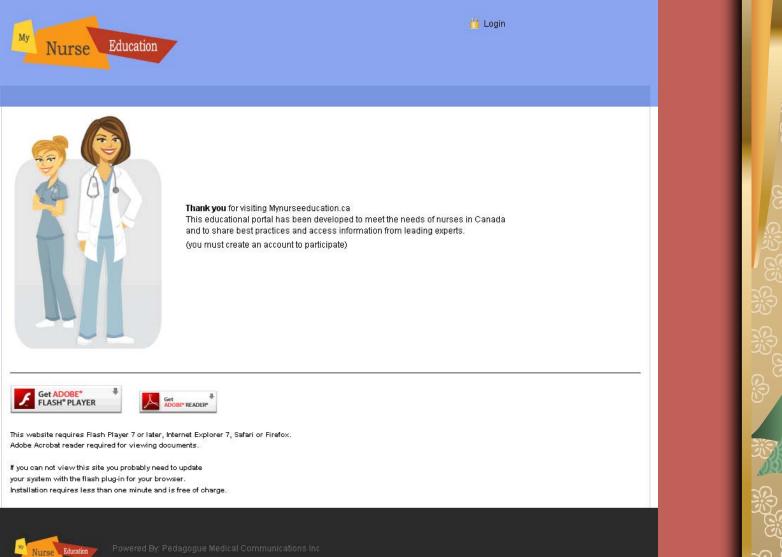
 Integration of Facilitation as a key concept
 Systems Thinking and Advocacy
 Case study with reflective questions at the indivudal client/family, organizational and

system levels

## **Design Elements**

Theory: Content based on evidence Practice 10 Interview Reflection Pre Test Post Test Evaluation Interactivity

### Portal Home Page



### Effective Communication Module: Introduction Page

| N | ursing | Leaders | hip | Resources | for H | lome l | lealth I | Nurses |
|---|--------|---------|-----|-----------|-------|--------|----------|--------|
|   |        |         |     |           |       |        |          |        |

### Home Care Module 1: Effective Communication

#### Introduction

Communication is both a skill and an art. It is part of who we are and how we relate to the world. After participating in this program, you will be able to:

- Describe therapeutic communication
- · Identify the purpose of therapeutic communication
- · Describe the characteristics of therapeutic communications
- · Apply active listening and therapeutic communication skills
- · Compare and contrast the use of selected verbal and non verbal strategies to facilitate therapeutic communication

#### pre-test

Logged in as: demo

effective communication eLearning

logout

clinical scenario

post-test

evaluation

resources



POWERED BY: Pedagogue Medical Communications Inc

### Effective Communication: Interview

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### Effective Communication Module: Pre test

| Nursing Leadership Resources for Home Health Nurses   | ogged in as: demo logout          |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Home Care Module 1: Effective Communication   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-test: Effective Communication   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructions: select an answer for all questions then hit the SUBMIT button. If you put in an incorrect | pre-test                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| answer, hit the RESET button to clear all questions.  | effective communication eLearning |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Select the number that best reflects your communication knowledge or skill level in each area        | clinical scenario                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| before participating in the Effective Communication Skills program.                                     | post-test                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| To describe therapeutic communication (*) <ul> <li>very poor</li> </ul>                                 | evaluation                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Opoor   | resources                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| ○ average<br>○ good   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| ○ very good<br>○ not applicable   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| To identify the purpose of therapeutic communication (*)  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| ○ very poor<br>○ poor   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O average<br>O good   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overy good  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O not applicable  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| To describe the characteristics of therapeutic communications (*)                                       |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O very poor   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O poor<br>O average   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overy good  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O not applicable  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| To apply active listening and therapeutic communication skills (*)                                      |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overy poor  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Opoor   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O average<br>O good   |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overy good  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| O not applicable  |                                   |  |  |  |  |  |

EP

### Reflective Questions (Systems Thinking Module)



#### HOME CARE

#### Individual

Q: How did the palliative care nurse demonstrate systems thinking in this clip?

Q: How would you advocate for supports for Mrs. B

#### Organizational

Q: Where there any issues identified that may require organizational practice change.

#### System

Q: What action would you take if you noted a trend in client reluctance to lifts in the home? What change in practice could you design to facilitate a better outcome?

### Effective Communication Module : Post Test

| Nursing Leadership Resources for Home Health Nurses   | Logged in as: demo logo           | out |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Home Care Module 1: Effective Communication   |                                   |     |
| Post-test: Effective Communication  |                                   |     |
| Instructions: select an answer for all questions then hit the SUBMIT button. If you put in an incorre | ct pre-test                       |     |
| answer, hit the RESET button to clear all questions.  | effective communication eLearning | ng  |
| 1. Select the number that best reflects your communication knowledge or skill level in each area aft  | clinical scenario                 |     |
| participating in the Effective Communication Skills program.  | post-test                         |     |
| To describe therapeutic communication (*)<br>Overy poor   | evaluation                        |     |
| Opoor   | resources                         |     |
| ○ average<br>○ good   |                                   |     |
| Overy good  |                                   |     |
| O not applicable  |                                   |     |
| To identify the purpose of therapeutic communication (*)  |                                   |     |
| O very poor<br>O poor   |                                   |     |
| Oaverage  |                                   |     |
| ⊙ good<br>⊙ very good   |                                   |     |
| O not applicable  |                                   |     |
|   |                                   |     |
| To describe the characteristics of therapeutic communications (*)<br>Overy poor                       |                                   |     |
| Opoor   |                                   |     |
| O average<br>O good   |                                   |     |
| Overy good  |                                   |     |
| O not applicable  |                                   |     |
| To apply active listening and therapeutic communication skills (*)                                    |                                   |     |
| O very poor   |                                   |     |
| ○ poor<br>○ average   |                                   |     |
| O good  |                                   |     |
| ○ very good<br>○ not applicable   |                                   |     |

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### **Evaluation**



#### Job Impact Questionnaire

 To what extent have you applied the knowledge, skills or attitudes taught in the Basic Communication Skills module to your job? For each area of learning, select the number on the 5-point scale that best reflects your rating. If the learning was not applicable to your job, indicate Not Applicable.

| - |                       |  | Extent |  |
|---|-----------------------|--|--------|--|
|   |                       |  |        |  |
|   |                       |  |        |  |
|   |                       |  |        |  |
|   |                       |  |        |  |
|   |                       |  |        |  |
|   | U U<br>U U<br>U Used: |  |        |  |

#### 2. To what extent has this training improved your performance in each of the areas below?

|   |  |  | Extent | Applicable  |
|---|--|--|--------|---|
|   |  |  |        |   |
|   |  |  |        |   |
|   |  |  |        |   |
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### **Discussion Board**

| My    | Nurse Education  |        | Logg  | ed in as: demo                                   | logout |
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| topi  | ics discuss help   |        |       |  |        |
|       | ard Forum  |        |       |  |        |
| Late  | st Posts MyProfile MyPosts   |        | L     | Welcome demo<br>st visit was 08-06-2009 08:05:27 | 8      |
| iener | al Mynurseeducation Discussions  |        |       |  |        |
|       | Forums   | Topics | Posts | Last Post  |        |
|       | General Discussion<br>Discuss here any general information about this site   | 0      | 0     | by<br>on 31-04-2009 14:00:00                     |        |
| lodu  | le Specific  |        |       |  |        |
|       | Forums   | Topics | Posts | Last Post  |        |
| al al | Challenges<br>What is the most difficult challenge you have faced with Effective Communication<br>Skills?                                  | 0      | 0     | by<br>on 31-04-2009 14:00:00                     |        |
| il di | Need to know<br>In your opinion, what do patients and/or caregivers need to know about Effective<br>Communication Skills?                  | 0      | 0     | by<br>on 31-04-2009 14:00:00                     |        |
| al al | Suggested topics<br>What other topics would you like addressed in the area of Effective Communication<br>Skills?                           | 0      | 0     | by<br>on 31-04-2009 14:00:00                     |        |
| al al | Take home messages<br>What are the key take home messages from these modules that you found useful<br>and will implement in your practice? | 0      | 0     | by<br>on 31-04-2009 14:00:00                     |        |

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- Module completedPilot
- **Launch**
- Continuous ImprovementFinal Report to Ministry



# **Expected Outcomes**

### **Evaluation Framework**

- Process
  - Development
  - Survey
- 🗵 Outcome
  - Satisfaction
  - Useability
  - Participation
  - CSTD Tools
    - Immediate Impact
    - Job Impact
    - Effective Practice Impact

## Lessons Learned

Value of Project Management tools that can assist in blending cultures and expectations

- Selection of project manager
- Clarity of Requirements for Vendor
- Vendor selection

Expectation clarification and resource alignment for advisory team

## Next Steps

- Marketing Plan
- Collaborative Nursing Leadership team will continue to oversee the product and its evolution
- Paving the way for other collaborative work regarding nursing practice, research care delivery

# **Questions & Contacts**

Cheryl Reid-Haughian, RN, MHScN, CCHN (C)
<u>creidhaughian@paramed.com</u>

Nancy Lefebre, RN, MScN, FCCHSE <u>knowledge@saintelizabeth.com</u>